

**A trading partner** refers to a country or entity with which another country engages in international trade, exchanging goods and services. Trading partners are crucial for a nation's economy as they contribute to imports, exports, and overall economic growth.

Canada has several major trading partners. These partners may change over time due to economic shifts, policy changes, some of Canada's major trading partners include:

**United States:** The United States is Canada's largest trading partner by a significant margin. The two countries have a strong economic relationship, exchanging a wide range of goods and services.

**China:** China is another significant trading partner for Canada. Trade between Canada and China involves various commodities, including natural resources.

**Japan:** Japan is an important trading partner for Canada, particularly in industries such as automotive, technology, and natural resources.

**United Kingdom:** The United Kingdom is a historic trading partner, and the two countries continue to engage in trade across various sectors.

**Mexico:** Canada has a trading relationship with Mexico, particularly through the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), which has been updated to the United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement (USMCA).