**Quiz 1.5 - keys**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(Total: 2 pages)

**I. Translate the following sentences/phrases.**

1) It is a curious fact, of which I can think of no satisfactory explanation, that enthusiasm for country life and love of natural scenery are strongest and most widely diffused precisely in those European countries which have the worst climate and where the search for the picturesque involves the greatest discomfort.

欧洲有些国家，天气坏透，那里的人要辛苦一番，才能找到景色如画的地方。奇怪，他们恰好最喜欢过乡村生活，也最爱欣赏天然风景，而且这个情形也极普遍。这就是实情，我怎么也想不出叫人满意的解释来。

2) Traditionally, a *wushu* school was named after its founder or the region, mountain, or river where it originated or developed, or according to its technical features.

武术学校传统上以其创始人，或其起源和发展的地区、山脉或者河流命名，或者根据其特色来命名。

**II. Short-answer questions:**

1) How many tones are there in Chinese? What are they?

There are four tones in Mandarin Chinese:

1．the first tone or the high tone

2．the second tone or the rising tone

3．the third tone or the low tone

4．the forth tone or the falling tone

2) Who developed the Hanyu Pinyin System? When was it developed?

A government committee in China developed it in 1958.