**Quiz 1.9 - Keys**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**I. Translate the following sentences/phrases.**

1) **他等着她来，急得像热锅上的蚂蚁。**

* **He waited for her arrival with a frenzied agitation.**

2) The tick-tack of sleet on frosted windowpanes aroused me from sleep.

* **雨夹着雪，洒落在冰冻的玻璃窗上，发出阵阵滴滴答答的声音，把我从梦中惊醒了。**

**II. Answer the following questions:**

1) What are the five main word-formation techniques?

**Compounding 复合**

**Derivation 派生**

**Abbreviation 缩写**

**Borrowing 借词**

**Conversion 转化**

2) What are the prefixes that you often use/see in English? Please write them together with their meanings, e.g. re- means “again”.

* **fore-: see>>foresee, tell>> foretell**
* **intra: mural>>intramural, personal>> intrapersonal, provincial>> intraprovincial**
* **mis-: lead>>mislead, arrange>>misarrange, deed>>misdeed, use>>misuse**
* **mono-: lingual>>monolingual, cycle>>monocycle, lateral>>monolateral**
* **multi-: lateral>>multilateral, media>>multimedia, national>>multinational**
* **non-: science>>non-science, smoker>> non-smoker, alcoholic>>non-alcoholic**
* **post: graduate>>postgraduate, war>>postwar**
* **re-: read>>reread, write>> rewrite, view>>review**
* **semi-: vowel>>semivowel, metal>>semi-metal**
* **super-:market>>supermarket, power>>superpower**
* **tele-: phone>>telephone, scope>>telescope, communication>>telecommunication**
* **un-(in-,im-,il-,ir-):able>>unable, important>>unimportant, capable>>incapable,**
* **consistent>>inconsistent, moral>>immoral, mature>>immature, legal>>illegal, logical>>illogical, regular>>irregular, responsible>> irresponsible**