

b Listen again and complete the dialogues with a past participle from the list.

asked done dried  
finished looked seen

- 1 A Have you seen my yellow sweater? I can't find it.  
B No, I haven't. Have you \_\_\_\_\_ in your closet?  
A Of course I have. What's that under your bed?  
B Oh, yes. I remember now. I borrowed it.
- 2 A Why aren't you doing your homework?  
B I've already \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
A Really? When?  
B I did it on the bus this afternoon.
- 3 A Have you \_\_\_\_\_ yet?  
B Almost.  
A I need the bathroom now.  
B But I haven't \_\_\_\_\_ my hair yet.  
A Well, hurry up then.
- 4 A I've already \_\_\_\_\_ you to get a plate for that sandwich. I just cleaned the floor, you know.  
B OK. Oops - too late. Sorry!

c Look at the first two questions in dialogue 1. Are they about...?

- a a specific time in the past  
b a non-specific time (i.e., sometime between the past and now)

d Underline the sentences with *yet* and *already* in dialogues 2-4. What do you think they mean?

e ► p.132 Grammar Bank 4A. Learn more about the present perfect and practice it.

f (218)) Listen and make the ⊕ sentences negative and the ⊖ sentences affirmative.

))) I've finished. ( I haven't finished.

))) It hasn't rained. ( It's rained.



## 4 PRONUNCIATION & SPEAKING /y/ and /dʒ/

a (219)) Listen and repeat the picture words and sounds.



b (220)) Put the words in the right column. Listen and check. Then listen and repeat the words.

just yet college yellow change teenager  
use uniform year yoga enjoy  
beautiful jacket young bridge argue

c Practice saying these sentences.

Jim has **joined** a judo class.

Have you **worn** your new uniform **yet**?

d ► **Communication** Has he done it yet? p.101.

e (221)) Listen. Say what's happened.

## 5 LISTENING

a (222)) Listen to the first part of a radio program about teenage caregivers. Answer the questions.

- 1 What reputation do teenagers have?
- 2 How many teenagers have to look after a family member?
- 3 What kinds of responsibilities do these young helpers have?

b (223)) Now listen to the rest of the program. In what way are the two teenagers unusual? Do they feel positive or negative about their lives?

c Listen again and answer with A (Alice), D (Daniel), or B (both of them).

### Who...?

- 1 takes care of his/her mother
- 2 takes care of his/her brother and sister
- 3 does a lot of housework
- 4 can't cook
- 5 doesn't live with his/her father
- 6 gives his/her mother a massage
- 7 is sometimes angry with his/her friends
- 8 never goes out without his/her phone

d Do you know any teenagers like Alice and Daniel? What do they do?

