#### **Animations Disclaimer**

We hope you find the information on our website and resources useful.

#### PowerPoin

This resource has been designed with animations to make it as fun and engaging as possible. To view the content in the correct formatting, please view the PowerPoint in "slide show mode." This takes you from desktop to presentation mode. If you view the slides out of "slide show mode," you may find that some of the text and images overlap each other and/or are difficult to read.

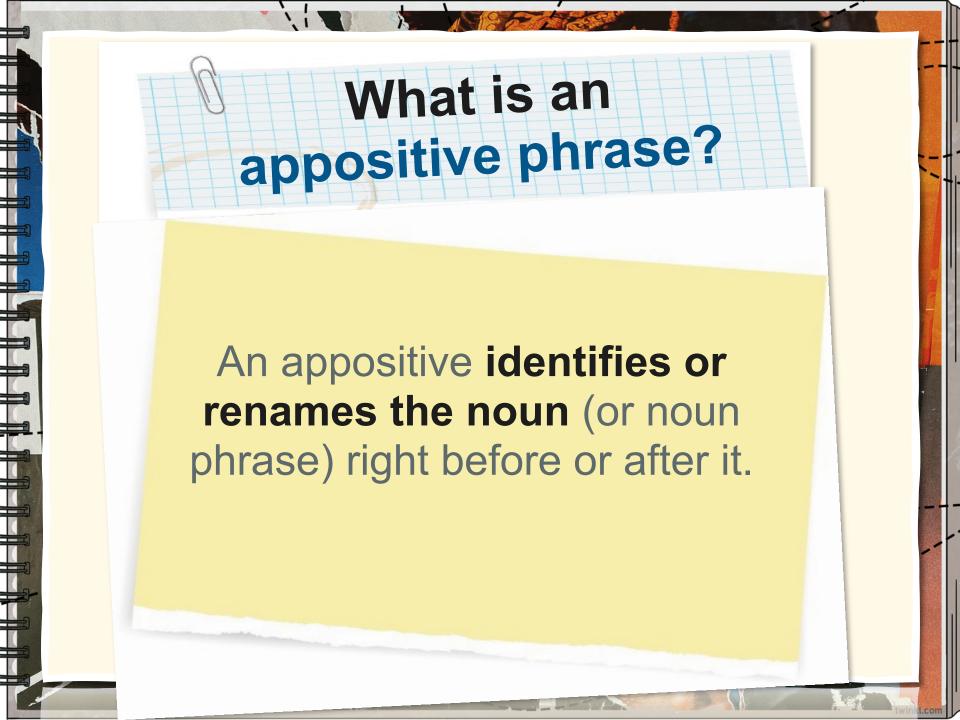
To enter slide show mode, go to the **slide show menu tab** and select either **from beginning or from current slide**.

### **Slides**

This resource has been designed with animations to make it fun and engaging for children. To ensure the content has the correct formatting, please view the presentation in "present mode." This takes you from edit mode to presentation mode. If you view the slides out of "present mode," you may find that some of the text and images overlap each other and/or are difficult to read.

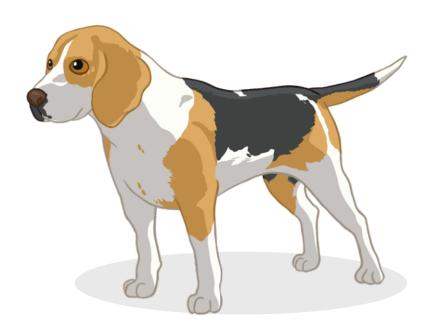
To enter present mode, go to the "Present" tab and select "Present from beginning" or simply click "Present" to play from the current slide.







Example: My dog, Snoopy, has a long tail. (Snoopy is another name for my dog.)



My dog, Snoopy, has a long tail. (Snoopy is another name for my dog.)

The sentence would still make sense if Snoopy was not included: **My dog** has a long tail.

I could also include only the name and not the original noun phrase: Snoopy has a long tail.

This is a sign that Snoopy is an appositive!



### Try writing your own!

Can you write an appositive phrase starting with one of the following sentence stems?

- My friend ...
- My teacher ...
- My favorite class ...

Now, share your appositive with a partner!

# There are two types of appositive phrases.

**Essential** = the appositive phrase must be included for the sentence to make sense.

**Non-Essential** = the sentence would still make sense without the appositive.

## **Examples:**

Karen's bike, a shiny red model with training wheels, is brand new.

non-essential appositive

My cousin Janna is funnier than my cousin Lou.

essential appositive

What do you notice about the difference between these two appositive examples?

### **Essential vs. Non-Essential**

An essential appositive phrase should NOT include any commas.

If a sentence includes a non-essential appositive phrase, there should be a comma before the phrase and after it.

## Can you identify the appositive phrases in the following sentences?

Your friend Bill is going to make the basketball team.

My brother's car, a blue convertible with leather seats, is the envy of my friends.



The chief surgeon, an expert in organ transplant procedures, took her nephew on a hospital tour.

## Can you identify the appositive phrases in the following sentences?

Your friend Bill is going to make the basketball team.

My brother's car, <u>a blue convertible with</u> <u>leather seats</u>, is the envy of my friends.



The chief surgeon, an expert in organ transplant procedures, took her nephew on a hospital tour.

### Are these appositives essential or nonessential?

Your friend Bill is going to make the basketball team.

My brother's car, a blue convertible with leather seats, is the envy of my friends.

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### Are these appositives essential or nonessential?

Your friend Bill is going to make the basketball team.

### essential

My brother's car, a blue convertible with leather seats, is the envy of my friends.

### non-essential

The chief surgeon, an expert in organ transplant procedures, took her nephew on a hospital tour.

non-essential

