

Is that the first Apple computer?

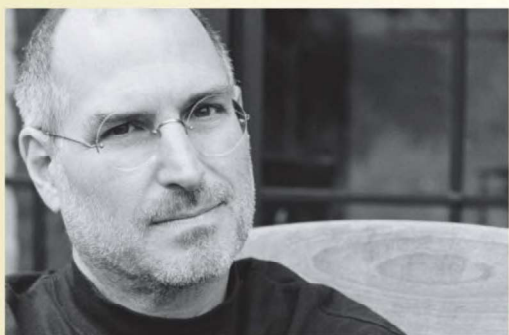
No, it's the one they made in 1990.

10A Modern icons

1 READING

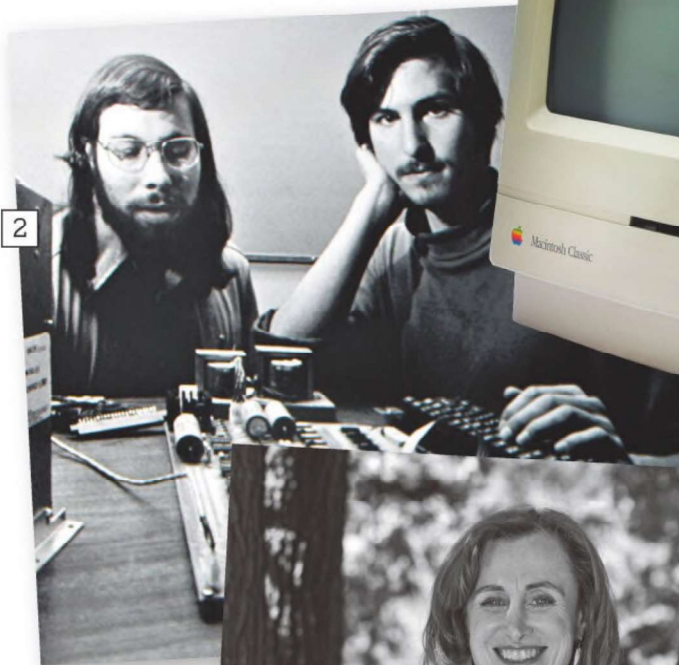
- a In pairs, take the quiz. Choose a, b, or c.
 b (5 28)) Compare with another pair, and listen and check.

What do you know about Steve Jobs?



- 1 He was born in...
 a New York
 b San Francisco
 c Texas
- 2 In college...
 a he was a star student
 b he dropped out
 c he was asked to leave
- 3 His first job was with a company that made...
 a video games b TVs c computers
- 4 The Apple Macintosh was the first successful computer to use...
 a a mouse
 b a keyboard
 c a USB port
- 5 In 1986 he cofounded...
 a Pixar
 b HandMade Films
 c DreamWorks
- 6 Steve Jobs died of cancer in...
 a 2010 b 2011 c 2012
- 7 He was ___ years old.
 a 46 b 56 c 66

- c Look at the photos and guess what the connection is between each of the things, people, or places and Steve Jobs.



d Now read paragraphs 1–5 and check.

1 **The Macintosh Classic** was the personal computer that was made by Apple in 1990. It had a 9-inch monochrome screen and a 4 megabyte (MB) memory. It was cheaper than earlier Apple computers and very easy to use. It was their first commercially successful computer.

2 **Stephen Wozniak** is the American computer engineer and programmer whose computer designs became the original Apple I and Apple II computers. He and Steve Jobs became friends when they were both working at Hewlett Packard. They started making computers in Jobs's parents' garage, and together they founded Apple Computers (now Apple Inc.) in 1976.

3 **Mona Simpson** is Steve Jobs's sister. Jobs was adopted when he was born, but in the 1980s he found his biological mother, who told him that he had a sister. Mona and Steve met for the first time in 1985 (when she was 25 and he was 30) and they became very close. They kept their relationship secret for a year until Mona introduced Steve as her brother at the party that she gave to celebrate the publication of her first novel, *Anywhere But Here*.

4 **Mountain View** is the city in California where Steve Jobs grew up. He was born in San Francisco and was adopted by Paul and Clara Jobs. When he was six years old the family moved to Mountain View, which was becoming a center for electronics. People began to call the area "Silicon Valley" because silicon is used to manufacture electronic parts.

5 **This is the logo** that was designed by Jonathan Mak, a Chinese design student from Hong Kong, as a tribute to Steve Jobs when he died. The design, which used Jobs's silhouette incorporated into the "bite" of a white Apple logo, became a worldwide Internet sensation. The teenager said that Jobs had inspired him to become a designer.

2 GRAMMAR relative clauses

a Cover the text. Complete the sentences with *who*, *whose*, *which*, *that*, or *where*. In some cases, two answers are possible.

- 1 The Macintosh Classic was the personal computer _____ was made by Apple in 1990.
- 2 Stephen Wozniak is the American computer engineer _____ founded Apple Computers with Steve Jobs and _____ computer designs became the original Apple I and Apple II computers.
- 3 Mona introduced Steve as her brother at the party _____ she gave to celebrate the publication of her first novel.
- 4 Mountain View is the area in California _____ Steve Jobs grew up.
- 5 Jonathan Mak's design, _____ used Jobs's silhouette incorporated into the "bite" of a white Apple logo, became a worldwide Internet sensation.

b Answer the questions in pairs.

- 1 In which phrase is the relative pronoun (*who*, *that*, etc.) not necessary?
- 2 In which sentence could you leave out the relative clause, but the sentence would still make sense?

c ► **p.150 Grammar Bank 10A**. Learn more about defining and nondefining relative clauses, and practice them.

d Cover the text and look at the photos. Can you remember the connections with Steve Jobs? Try to use a relative clause.

3 WRITING

a ► **p.121 Writing A biography**. Write a biography of an interesting or successful person you know about.

b ► **Communication Relatives quiz A p.108 B p.112**. Write quiz questions to ask a partner.