**Quiz 1.5**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(Total: 2 pages)

**I. Translate the following sentences/phrases.**

1) It is a curious fact, of which I can think of no satisfactory explanation, that enthusiasm for country life and love of natural scenery are strongest and most widely diffused precisely in those European countries which have the worst climate and where the search for the picturesque involves the greatest discomfort.

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2) Traditionally, a *wushu* school was named after its founder or the region, mountain, or river where it originated or developed, or according to its technical features.

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**II. Short-answer questions:**

1) How many tones are there in Chinese? What are they?

2) Who developed the Hanyu Pinyin System? When was it developed?