

APA citation exercise

1. Which **in-text citation** is correct for a **paraphrased statement**?

- a. Murray and Jones (2020) define leadership in a more practical way.
- b. Murray & Jones (2020) define leadership in a more practical way.
- c. Murray/ Jones (2020) define leadership in a more practical way.

2. Which **in-text citation** is correct according to **APA style**?

- a. Briddel et al. (2019) showed . . .
- b. Briddel & Rimm & Caddy & Krawitz & Scholis & Wunderling (2019) showed . . .
- c. Briddel, Rimm, Caddy, Krawitz, Scholis and Wunderling (2019) showed . . .
- d. Briddel et al (2019) showed . . .

3. Which **in-text citation** is correct when you are including a **direct quote**?

- a. ". . . a key common factor in the trends in maternal mortality, both globally and in the United States, is access to good obstetrical care (p. 1990)." (Paxton & Wardlaw, 2011).
- b. ". . . a key common factor in the trends in maternal mortality, both globally and in the United States, is access to good obstetrical care" (Paxton & Wardlaw, 2011).
- c. ". . . a key common factor in the trends in maternal mortality, both globally and in the United States, is access to good obstetrical care. " (Paxton & Wardlaw, 2011) [p. 1990].
- d. ". . . a key common factor in the trends in maternal mortality, both globally and in the United States, is access to good obstetrical care" (Paxton & Wardlaw, 2011, p. 1990)

4. What is wrong in this **reference for a journal article** if it appeared in the reference list of an academic paper?

Easton, A. H., and Carli, L. L. (2018). Age and sex of researchers as determinants of community influenceability: A meta-analysis of social influences. *Psychological Bulletin*, 90, 1-20.

- a. The journal name should not be italicized.
- b. There should be quotation marks around the title: " "
- c. Between author names "&" should be used instead of "and".

5. What is wrong in this **reference for a book**:

Smith, Kay. (2018). *The Behavior of Women and Men*. Brooks/Cole.

- a. The year should not be in parentheses.
- b. Kay should be K.
- c. The words Behavior, Women, and Men should not begin with capitals.
- d. Kay should be K.; the year should not be in parentheses, and the words Behavior, Women, and Men should not begin with capitals.
- e. Both Kay should be K. and the words Behavior, Women, and Men should not begin with capitals.

6. What is the correct **order of these references in a reference list** (only the beginning of the references is shown here).

- A. Tulving, E., & Pearlstone, Z. (2015). [. . .]
- B. Tulving, E., & Thompson, D. M. (2015). [. . .]
- C. Craik, F. I. M. & Tulving, E. (2019). [. . .]
- D. Tulving, E. (2018). [. . .]

- a. C - D - A - B
- b. A - B - C - D
- c. C - A - B - D

7. Which of these reference list references is correct according to style?

a. Middelkamp, J., Van Rooijen, M., Wolfhagen, P., and Steenbergen, B. (2016.) The effects of two self-regulation interventions to increase self-efficacy and group exercise behavior in fitness clubs. *Journal of Sports Science and Medicine*, 15, 358-364. Retrieved from https://apps.webofknowledge.com/full_record.do?product=WOS&search_mode=GeneralSearch&qid=3&SID=Y2pUqnoImJYzG9sDLpc

b. Middelkamp, J., Van Rooijen, M., Wolfhagen, P., & Steenbergen, B. (2016). The Effects of Two Self-Regulation Interventions to Increase Self-Efficacy and Group Exercise Behavior in Fitness Clubs. *Journal of Sports Science and Medicine*, 15, 358-364. Retrieved from https://www.researchgate.net/publication/303876878_The_Effects_of_Two_Self-Regulation_Interventions_to_Increase_Self-Efficacy_and_Group_Exercise_Behavior_in_Fitness_Clubs

c. Middelkamp, J., Van Rooijen, M., Wolfhagen, P., & Steenbergen, B. (2016). The effects of two self-regulation interventions to increase self-efficacy and group exercise behavior in fitness clubs. *Journal of Sports Science and Medicine*, 15, 358-364. <https://doi.org/10.1307/rev00001454>

8. For all **paraphrased or summarized** content, the **in-text citation** must include?

- a. The title of the document and the author's last name
- b. The author's last name and the page or paragraph number
- c. The author's last name and the date of publication

9. If the source you are reading includes **research from another source**, and you include that information in your paper, how would you cite the source?

- a. Include the name and title of the original research, but not the secondary source.
- b. Use the phrase, "indirect source" followed by the secondary source information.
- c. Use the phrase, "as cited in" followed by the secondary source information.