Photosynthesis Simulation

You will be examining photosynthesis in an aquatic plant using dissolved oxygen.

Go to the <u>cell energy simulation</u> at Biology Simulations.

I. Background

Plants perform both photosynthesis and cellular respiration.

- 1. How will photosynthesis affect oxygen levels?
- 2. How will cellular respiration affect oxygen levels?

II. Light Intensity

Experimental Question: How does light intensity affect oxygen production?

1. Write your hypothesis.

Hypothesis:	

- 2. Set the fish number to 0 and the plant number to 5. Leave the other variables at the default values (25 degrees, white light).
- 3. Set the light intensity to 100%.
- 4. Click Run Simulation and record the starting and ending oxygen values.
- 5. Repeat steps 3 and 4 for 80%, 60%, 40%, and 20%.
- 6. Calculate and record the DO difference.

Light Intensity (%)	DO Start	DO End	DO Difference
100			
80			
60			
40			
20			

7. Insert a graph (use Sheets or another spreadsheet program) displaying how light intensity affects changes in DO.

8. Write a sentence conclusion.

9. Write a paragraph explaining your conclusion in terms of the process of photosynthesis.

III. Light Color

Experimental Question: How does light color affect oxygen production?

1. Write your hypothesis.

Hypothesis:	
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- 2. Set the fish number to 0 and the plant number to 5. Leave the other variables at the default values (100% light intensity, 25 degrees).
- 3. Set the light color to white (a combination of all wavelengths/colors).
- 4. Click Run Simulation and record the starting and ending oxygen values.
- 5. Repeat steps 3 and 4 for violet, blue, green, yellow, orange, and red light.
- 6. Calculate and record the DO difference.

Light Color	DO Start	DO End	DO Difference
White			
Violet			
Blue			
Green			
Yellow			
Orange			
Red			

7. Insert a graph (use Sheets or another spreadsheet program) displaying how light color affects changes in DO.

8. Write a sentence conclusion.

9. Write a paragraph explaining your conclusion in terms of the process of photosynthesis.

IV. Temperature

Experimental Question: How does temperature affect oxygen production?

1. Write your hypothesis.

Hypothesis:	

- 2. Set the fish number to 0 and the plant number to 5. Leave the other variables at the default values (100% light intensity, white light).
- 3. Set the temperature to 15 degrees.
- 4. Click Run Simulation and record the starting and ending oxygen values.
- 5. Repeat steps 3 and 4 for 20, 25, 30, and 35 degrees.
- 6. Calculate and record the DO difference.

Temperature (C)	DO Start	DO End	DO Difference
15			
20			
25			
30			
35			

7. Insert a graph (use Sheets or another spreadsheet program) displaying how temperature affects changes in DO.

8. Write a sentence conclusion.

9. Write a paragraph explaining your conclusion in terms of the process of photosynthesis.